

# Physical activity policy status in Croatia

MOVING policy index  
May 2023



This country snapshot presents detailed results of the **MOVING policy index** [1] for Croatia. It highlights strengths and weaknesses in the design of national government physical activity policies. This snapshot supplements the policy index results with an in-depth look at the quality of policy design in each country. Full policy index results are outlined in the MOVING policy brief, which compares Croatia to 29 other European countries.

## Main messages

- 1 Croatia implements policy actions in four of the six policy areas of the MOVING framework. The highest assessment achieved was moderate on initiatives that promote physical activity in schools, community, and recreation (M). Croatia achieved fair on two policy areas: physical activity opportunities in the workplace and training (O) and increasing physical activity through public communication which builds behaviour change skills (N).
- 2 Weaknesses are highlighted throughout the framework; therefore, action is needed to improve all policy areas. Improvements are needed in physical activity in schools and for all ages and abilities (M), physical activity in the workplace (O), public awareness campaigns (N) and providing physical activity training in primary care (G). Gaps were identified in a lack of physical activity in and outside the classroom and community initiatives (M), alongside an absence of physical activity guidelines (N).
- 3 No policy action was identified in all areas of the active environments domain (V, I) such as active design guidelines (V) and promoting physical activity in the built environment (I) therefore these policy areas should be an immediate priority. Greater attention should be given to the remainder of the framework where a poor and fair assessment was achieved.

## Overview of policy status

NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED

POOR

FAIR

MODERATE

GOOD

EXCELLENT

<b>M</b>	<b>Make opportunities and initiatives that promote physical activity in schools, the community and sport and recreation</b>	<b>MODERATE</b>
<b>O</b>	<b>Offer physical activity opportunities in the workplace and training in physical activity promotion across multiple professions</b>	<b>FAIR</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Visualise and enact structures and surroundings which promote physical activity</b>	<b>NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Implement transport infrastructure and opportunities that support active societies</b>	<b>NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED</b>
<b>N</b>	<b>Normalise and increase physical activity through public communication that motivates and builds behaviour change skills</b>	<b>FAIR</b>
<b>G</b>	<b>Give physical activity training, assessment and counselling in healthcare settings</b>	<b>POOR</b>

This snapshot is based on national level policies only. Policies issued by provincial, regional or local governments are outside the scope of this project.

## Methods

The MOVING policy index methods are fully explained in the associated **policy brief**. In short, the policy index combines values for a) policy presence, and b) policy design for 23 benchmarks.

The benchmarks are applied to policies in the **MOVING database** [2], collected through a comprehensive scan in 30 European countries, including Croatia.

**FRAMEWORK:** Set of comprehensive policy actions across **3 domains**:

ACTIVE SOCIETIES

ACTIVE ENVIRONMENTS

ACTIVE PEOPLE

**DATABASE:**

Library of physical activity-related policies

**M O V I N G**

**POLICY INDEX:** Compares country and policy area results generated by the benchmarking tool

**BENCHMARKING TOOL:**






























Assesses the quality of policy design based on set criteria

Policy tools used to produce the policy index results

## Breakdown of policy index results

(For full details on the policy design criteria, consult the [policy brief](#))

 No policy identified	 Meets up to 75% of policy design criteria
 Meets up to 25% of policy design criteria	 Meets up to 99% of policy design criteria
 Meets up to 50% of policy design criteria	 Meets all aspirational standards

	Physical activity in schools and PE	
	Physical activity in and outside of classrooms	
	Physical activity outside of school hours	
	Community and mass participation initiatives	
	Physical activity for people of all ages and abilities	
	Financial incentives to promote physical activity	
	Training for professions outside of healthcare	
	Physical activity in the workplace	
	Design guidelines and regulations for buildings	
	Active design guidelines outside buildings	
	Active design guidelines for open/green spaces	
	Walking and cycling infrastructure	
	Integrated urban design and land-use policies	
	Access to quality public open space and green spaces	
	Policies to support public transport	
	Road safety actions including safety of pedestrians, cyclists etc	
	Mass communication campaigns to promote transport	
	Policies to promote active transport	
	Mass media campaigns and social marketing promoting physical activity	
	Develop and communicate physical activity guidelines	
	Pre- and in-service training within health care	
	Primary care (assessment, counselling and PA prescriptions)	
	Health care and outpatient settings	

**Note:** The policy landscape in any country evolves over time. These findings reflect our knowledge as of May 2023. To see latest results and for further technical information on the policy indexes, please consult our website: [wcrf.org/our-policy-work](https://wcrf.org/our-policy-work).

For feedback or suggested updates, please email [policy@wcrf.org](mailto:policy@wcrf.org). More info in the CO-CREATE project can be found at [co-create.eu](https://co-create.eu)

[1] Policy index: [wcrf.org/physical-activity-policy-index](https://wcrf.org/physical-activity-policy-index) [2] Policy database: [policydatabase.wcrf.org](https://policydatabase.wcrf.org)