Nutrition policy status in Slovakia

NOURISHING policy index

May 2023



This country snapshot presents detailed results of the **NOURISHING policy index** [1] for Slovakia. It highlights strengths and weaknesses in the design of national government nutrition policies. This snapshot supplements the policy index results with an in-depth look at the quality of policy design in each country. Full policy index results are outlined in the NOURISHING policy brief, which compares Slovakia to 29 other European countries.

Main messages

- 1 Slovakia implements policy actions in only five out of the ten policy areas of the NOURISHING framework. Of these five policy areas, the highest assessment achieved was moderate in standards on food in schools and other specific locations (O), showing important gaps and weaknesses in nutrition and diet-related policy.
- 2 Notable gaps were identified in food and drink availability within the immediate vicinity of schools and other out-of-education settings, which impacted otherwise well-designed standards for food offered in schools (O). Similarly, a lack of public awareness campaigns that increase healthy eating (I2) led to a fair assessment in the policy area, which also includes food-based dietary guidelines. Much more needs to be done in food marketing and advertising to young people (R) to decrease exposure particularly in/around schools.
- 3 As no policy action was taken in five policy areas, coupled with weak policy design throughout the entire framework, greater action is needed in all policy areas. Priority should be given to areas where no policy action was identified, specifically creating a healthier retail and food service environment (S), public food procurement and other supply chain actions (H), limits or removal of specific nutrients in food products (I1), nutrition education and skills (N2), and nutrition counselling in healthcare (G).

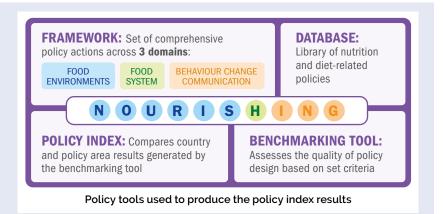
Overview of policy status	NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED	POOR	FAIR	MODERATE	GOOD	EXCELLENT	
Nutrition label standards and regulations on the use of claims and implied claims on food				FAIR			
Offer healthy food and set standards in public institutions and other specific settings					MODERATE		
Use economic tools to address food affordability and purchase incentives					POOR		
Restrict food advertising a	Restrict food advertising and other forms of commercial promotion				POOR		
Improve nutritional quality	Improve nutritional quality of the whole food supply				NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED		
Set incentives and rules to create a healthy retail and food service environment				NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED			
H Harness supply chain and	Harness supply chain and actions across sectors to ensure coherence with health				NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED		
Inform people about food	Inform people about food and nutrition through public awareness				FAIR		
Nutrition advice and coun	Nutrition advice and counselling in healthcare settings				NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED		
G Give nutrition education a	Give nutrition education and skills					NO POLICIES IDENTIFIED	

This snapshot is based on national level policies only. Policies issued by provincial, regional or local governments are outside the scope of this project.

Methods

The NOURISHING policy index methods are fully explained in the associated **policy brief**. In short, the policy index combines values for a) policy presence, and b) policy design for 41 benchmarks.

The benchmarks are applied to policies in the **NOURISHING database** [2], collected through a comprehensive scan in 30 European countries, including Slovakia.



Breakdown of policy index results (For full details on the policy design criteria, consult the policy brief) No policy identified Meets up to 75% of policy design criteria Meets up to 25% of policy design criteria Meets up to 99% of policy design criteria Meets up to 50% of policy design criteria Meets all aspirational standards

N	Nutrients on back of pack	
	Front of pack labels	X
	Warning labels	X
	Rules on nutrient claims	
	Rules on health claims	
0	Food and drink available in schools, including restrictions on unhealthy foods	
	Measures relating to sugar-sweetened beverage provision in schools	
	Fruit and vegetables initiatives in schools	
	Food and drink available in immediate vicinity of schools	×
	Unhealthy food in out-of-education locations	×
U	Health-related food taxes or tariffs	×
	Income related subsidies or initiatives to increase affordability and accessibility of healthy food	×
	Targeted subsidies or initiatives to increase affordability and accessibility of healthy food	
R	Marketing to young people through advertising	
	Direct marketing to young people	X
	Marketing through sponsorship to young people	×
	Marketing to young people through point of sale measures	×
	Marketing to young people through product placement and branding	×
	Marketing to young people through product design and packaging	×
	Marketing in/or around schools	×
	Limit or removal of specific nutrients in food products	×

S	Planning restrictions regarding food service outlets around schools	X
	Planning restrictions on food service outlets	×
	Initiatives to increase the availability of healthier food in stores and food service outlets	×
H	Measures to support food producers to increase healthy food and decrease unhealthy food in the supply chain	X
	Measures to support food manufacturers to increase healthy food and decrease unhealthy food in the supply chain	X
	Measures to support food retailers to increase healthy food and decrease unhealthy food in the supply chain	X
	Governance structures for multi- sectoral/stakeholder engagement	X
	Nutrition standards for public procurement	X
	Supporting urban agriculture in health and planning policies	×
	Community food production	×
	Development and communication of food-based dietary guidelines	
	Public awareness, mass media and informational campaigns and social marketing on healthy eating	×
N	Nutrition advice and counselling in primary care	×
	Nutrition advice and counselling in school healthcare setting	×
G	Nutrition education in curricula	×
	Training for educators	X
	Training for health professionals	X X X
	Cooking skills	×
	Training in schools in growing food	X
	Training for caterers	X

Note: The policy landscape in any country evolves over time. These findings reflect our knowledge as of May 2023. To see latest results and for further technical information on the policy indexes, please consult our website: wcrf.org/our-policy-work.

For feedback or suggested updates, please email policy@wcrf.org. More info in the CO-CREATE project can be found at co-create.eu

[1] Policy index: wcrf.org/nutrition-policy-index

[2] Policy database: policydatabase.wcrf.org





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